South Tyneside A Picture of Health

An overview of the health and wellbeing of the South Tyneside population



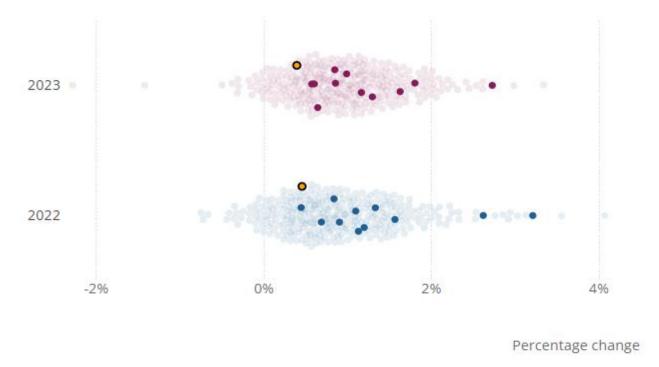


South Tyneside's population size has increased

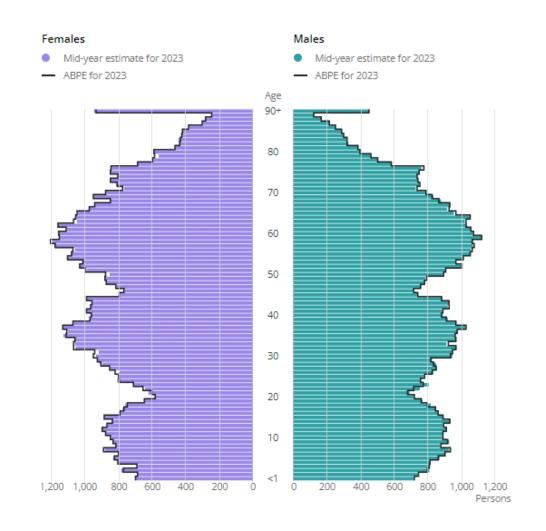
South Tyneside

0.4% percentage change in total LA population from mid-year 2022 to mid-year 2023 following 0.5% percentage change between mid-year 2021 to mid-year 2022. Local authorities within the same region (North East) are highlighted

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In South Tyneside there was a percentage increase of 0.4% (148,608 to 149,270) in population from mid-year 2022 to mid-year 2023.

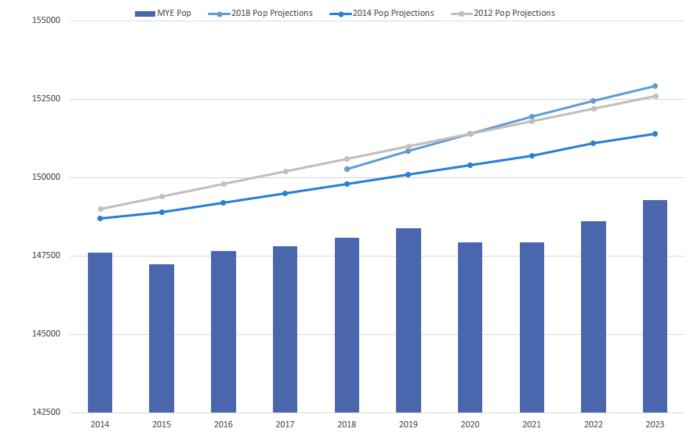


Source: South Tyneside population – MYE 2023

South Tyneside has an ageing population

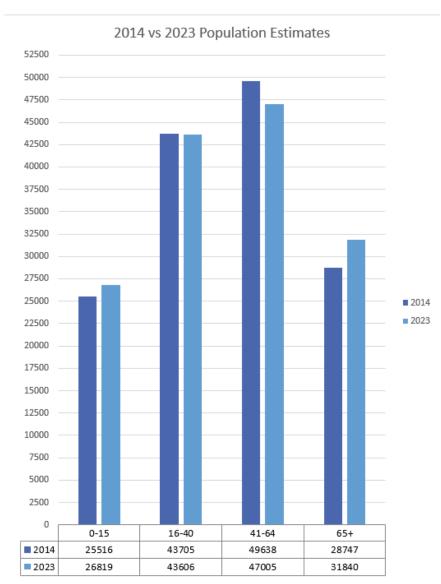
In 2023 an estimated people aged 65+ made up 21.3% of the South Tyneside population, compared to 2014 when it was 19.4% of the population.

Mid-year estimates continue to sit below the 2018, 2014 and 2012 population projections.



Sources: Population and household estimates, England and Wales -Office for National Statistics (ons.gov.uk);

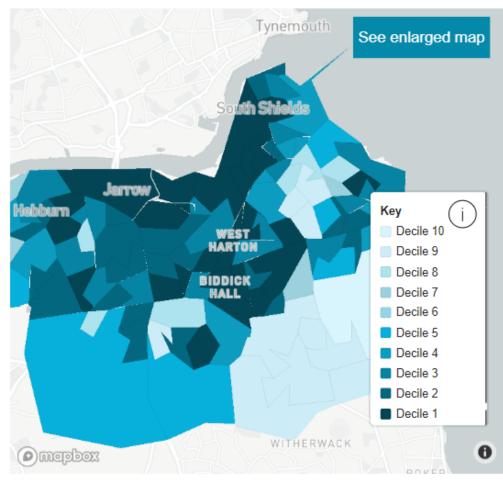
<u>Subnational population projections for England - Office for National</u> <u>Statistics</u>



Nearly half of the South Tyneside population live in the 20% most deprived areas in England

The more deprived areas tend to have higher proportion of people aged under 16 years old and lower proportion of people aged 65 plus.

South Tyneside Select local authority area(s) from the menu for a more detailed view a. Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) Select IMD domains from the menu



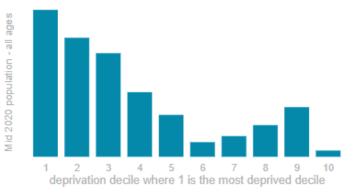
The map displays which deprivation decile the neighbourhood (lower super output area) falls into nationally, the darker the blue, the more deprived the area.

Deprivation

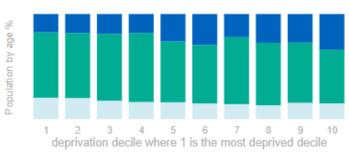
Index of multiple deprivation (IMD) 2019

Population size by deprivation decile

(i)



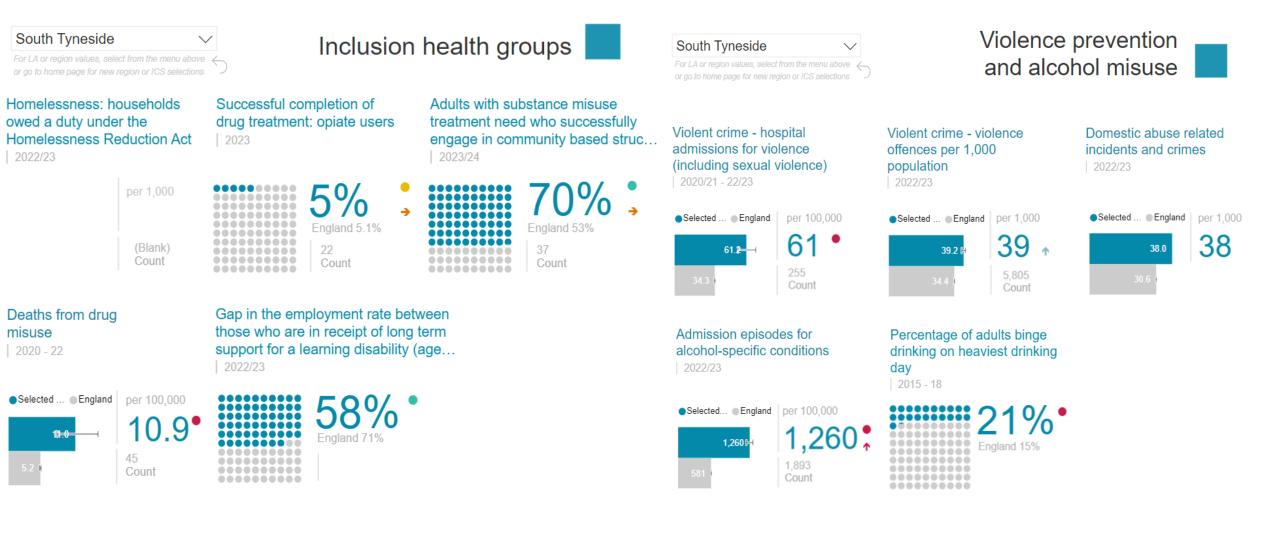
Age profile by deprivation decile Ages 0-15 % Ages 16-64 % Ages 65+ %



South Tyneside has relatively high proportions of population groups with complex needs

South Tyneside has significantly higher rates of violent crime related hospital admissions, deaths from drug misuse and alcohol related hospital admissions compared to England.

The gap in employment rate for people with learning disabilities and general population is significantly lower in South Tyneside.



The rate of domestic abuse related incidents and crimes have increased

Hide confidence intervals Show 99.8% CI values 40 38.0 per 1,000 30 South Tyneside 2022/23 per 1,000 20 10 0 2015/16 2017/18 2019/20 2021/22 South Tyneside 95% 95% Period Count Value Lower CI Upper CI England 2015/16 25.8* 23.8 2016/17 27.1* 24.3 --2017/18 30.3* 25.4 ---2018/19 \bigcirc 34.5* 27.7 ---2019/20 28.5 \bigcirc 35.3* ---2020/21 \bigcirc 37.0* 30.1 ---

Sources: <u>Fingertips – Public Health Profiles (https://fingertips.phe.org.uk/)</u> Domestic abuse in England and Wales – Data tool - Office for National Statistics

36.7*

38.0*

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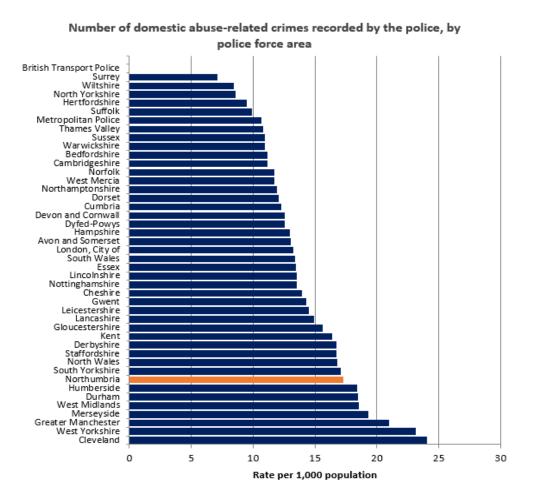
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30.7

30.6*

In South Tyneside, the rate of domestic abuse related incidents and crimes for 2022/23 was 38.0 per 1,000.

In Northumbria 25,322 domestic abuse related crimes were recorded in the year ending March 2024. This is equivalent to 17 crimes for every 1,000 people in the population.



Domestic abuse related incidents and crimes

2021/22

2022/23

South Tyneside has significantly higher rates of children in relative low-income families

South Tyneside also has significantly higher rates of obesity in early pregnancy, smoking status at time of delivery and hospital admissions caused by unintentional or deliberate injuries in children aged 0 to 14.

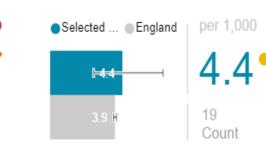
South Tyneside \sim For LA or region values, select from the menu above or go to home page for new region or ICS selections

Children in relative low income families (under 16s) 2022/23

23%; England 20% 6.111 Count -----

Obesity in early pregnancy

2018/19



Infant mortality rate

2020 - 22

Smoking status at time of delivery 2023/24

153

Count

Hospital admissions caused by unintentional and deliberate injuries in children (aged 0 to ... 2022/23

... England Selected per 10,000 94 93.6-England 7% 235 Count

Sources: Office for Health Improvement and Disparities 'A picture of health: Health intelligence pack for health improvement'

England 22%

Best start in life

Low birth weight of term babies 2022

> England 2.9% 34 Count

Compared to the England average South Tyneside has a significantly higher rate of infants receiving a 6–8-week review

South Tyneside has a significantly higher rate of Children in care, Pupils with special educational needs and Children who are eligible for free school meals.

South Tyneside For LA or region values, select from the menu above or go to home page for new region or ICS selections

Proportion of infants receiving a 6 to 8 week review 2023/24

> 95% England 82%

Pupils with special educational needs (SEN): % of school pupils with speci... 2022/23

England 17%

5065Count

Children achieving a good level of development at 5 vears 2022/23

	60%
	England 67%
•••••	Count

England 24%

7.315

Count

Children in care

Best start in life

2022/23



Screening and development

Free school meals: % eligible 2022/23

Reception prevalence of overweight (including obesity) 2023/24

23%
England 22%
345 Count

South Tyneside has a significantly higher rate of students with social, emotional and mental health needs than the England average

The prevalence of overweight (including obesity) in year 6 students in South Tyneside continues to be significantly worse than the England average.

South Tyneside

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Persistent absentees -

England 28%

4.5%

England 3.3%

1.016

Count

2.385

Count

School pupils with social,

emotional and mental health

needs: % of school pupils ...

Secondary school

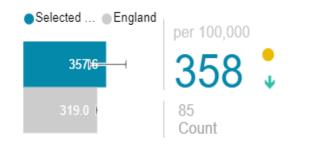
2021/22

2022/23

Year 6 prevalence of overweight (including obesity) 2023/24

40% • England 36%

Hospital admissions as a result of self-harm (10-24 years)



Developing well

Secondary school age to early adulthood

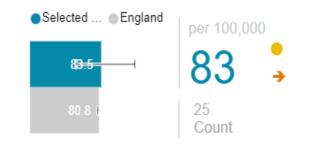
16 to 17 year olds not in education, employment or training (NEET) or whose activ... 2022/23

5.9% England 5.2%

England 5.

Count

Hospital admissions for mental health conditions 2022/23 <18 yrs



South Tyneside has significantly worse rates of key healthrelated behaviours

New data for 2022/23 indicates that the percentage of adults classified as overweight or obese remains significantly higher than the England and northeast average (71.7%)

South Tyneside has significantly lower rates of adults who are physically active as well as significantly higher rates of adults who drink more than recommended levels of alcohol weekly.

South Tyneside	\sim
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or go to home page for new region or ICS selections

Overweight (including obesity) prevalence in adults 2022/23

72% • England 64%

Smoking Prevalence in adults (aged 18 and over) current smokers (APS) 2023

> 13% England 12%

Eng

Percentage of physically inactive adults 2022/23

Percentage of physically

61%

England 67%

active adults

2022/23

28% England 23%

Health behaviours and disease prevention



Percentage of adults meeting the '5-a-day' fruit and vegetable consumption recommendations ... 2022/23

27% England 31%

Percentage of adults drinking over 14 units of alcohol a week 2015 - 18

England 23%

South Tyneside has similar smoking prevalence in adults to the national average

The prevalence of smoking at time of delivery is significantly higher than the England and northeast average. South Tyneside

For LA or region values, select from the menu above or go to home page for new region or ICS selections

Smoking status at time of delivery 2023/24

> 120 England 7%

Smoking prevalence in adults (aged 18 and over) admitted to treatment for substance ... 2019/20 Smoking prevalence in adults (aged 18 and over) admitted to treatment for substance misuse (NDTMS) - alcohol & non-opiates | 2019/20

Sources: Office for Health Improvement and Disparities 'A picture of health: Health intelligence pack for health improvement' Local Tobacco Control Profiles - OHID (phe.org.uk)

England 70%

55

Count

Tobacco control

Smoking prevalence in priority groups

Smoking prevalence in adults in routine and manual occupations (aged 18 to 64) - current smok...

England 20%

Smoking prevalence in adults with a long term mental health condition ... 2022/23





South Tyneside has a significantly higher rate of people who successfully quit smoking after 4 weeks

In South Tyneside, the rate of premature births is significantly higher than the national average.

The rate of smoking attributable hospital admissions and mortality rate from COPD is also significantly higher than the national average.



Sources: Office for Health Improvement and Disparities 'A picture of health: Health intelligence pack for health improvement' Local Tobacco Control Profiles - OHID (phe.org.uk)

South Tyneside has a decreasing prevalence of smokers

Smoking Prevalence in adults - 10 Year Trend

Smoking Prevalence in adults - Current Smokers

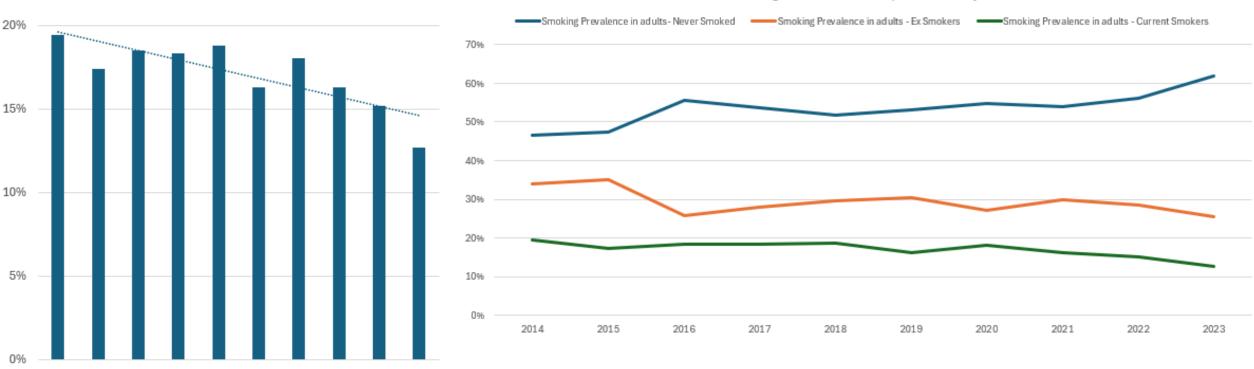
25%

..... Linear (Smoking Prevalence in adults - Current Smokers)

Since 2020 South Tyneside has had a decreasing rate of people who self reportedly smoke (aged 18 and over).

The decrease in smoking prevalence in South Tyneside can be explained by the increase in people who have self reportedly never smoked.

Smoking Prevalence Comparison - 10 year



2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

South Tyneside has an increasing prevalence of school pupils with social, emotional and mental health needs

New data for 2022/23 estimates that 4.5% of school pupils have social, emotional and mental health needs.

The rate of emergency hospital admissions for intentional self-harm remained significantly worse for England in 2022/23 in South Tyneside. South Tyneside \sim

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Depression: QOF incidence (18+ yrs) - new diagnosis 2023/24

England 1% 2.586 Count

School pupils with social, emotional and mental health needs: % of school pupils ... 2022/23

4.5% England 3.3%

England 23%

2022/23

High anxiety prevalence

Mental health and wellbeing

England 9%

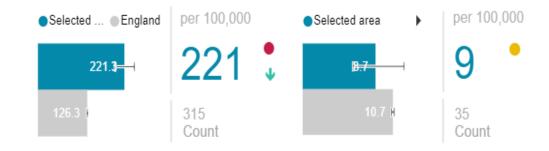
Low happiness

prevalence

2022/23

Emergency Hospital Admissions for Intentional Self-Harm 2022/23

Suicide rate 2021 - 23



Sources: Office for Health Improvement and Disparities 'A picture of health: Health intelligence pack for health improvement'

1.016

Count

There has been an increase in the rate of new STI diagnoses in South Tyneside

There is similar rates of total prescribed LARC and HIV late diagnosis in people compared to the England average.

South Tyneside has a significantly lower gonorrhoea diagnostic rate than England.

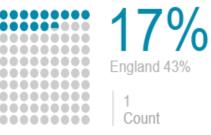
South Tyneside

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All new STI diagnoses rate per 100,000



HIV late diagnosis in people first diagnosed with HIV in the UK | 2021 - 23



Sexual and reproductive health

New STI diagnoses (excluding chlamydia aged under 25) per 100,000 | 2023 Gonorrhoea diagnostic rate per 100,000 2023



Total prescribed LARC excluding injections rate / 1,000 2022 • Selected ... • England per 1,000 35.71-1 per 1,000 • 945

Count

South Tyneside has a higher prevalence for hip fractures and emergency hospital admissions due to falls in people aged 65 or over compared to England

There is a higher rate of estimated dementia diagnosis in South Tyneside for people aged 65 and older.

The percentage of people aged 65 and over offered reablement services following discharge from hospital continue to be significantly higher than England. South Tyneside

For LA or region values, select from the menu above or go to home page for new region or ICS selections

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Estimated dementia diagnosis rate (aged 65 and older) 2024

75% -England 65%

Percentage of people aged 65 and over offered reablement services following discharge fr... 2021/22 Emergency hospital admissions due to falls in people aged 65 and over 2022/23

Social Isolation: percentage

of adult social care users who

have as much social conta...

England 42%

555

Count

2022/23

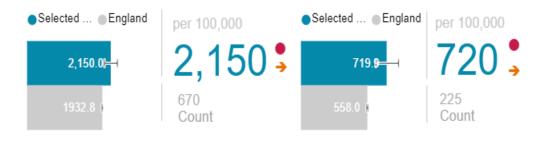
Healthy ageing

Osteoporosis: QOF prevalence (50+ yrs) | 2023/24

D. Englan 569 Count

0.9% England 1.1%

Hip fractures in people aged 65 and over 2022/23



Sources: Office for Health Improvement and Disparities 'A picture of health: Health intelligence pack for health improvement'

England 2.8%

248

Count

Life expectancy for both men and women have declined

Life expectancy at birth (Male, 3 year range)

Show confidence intervals S

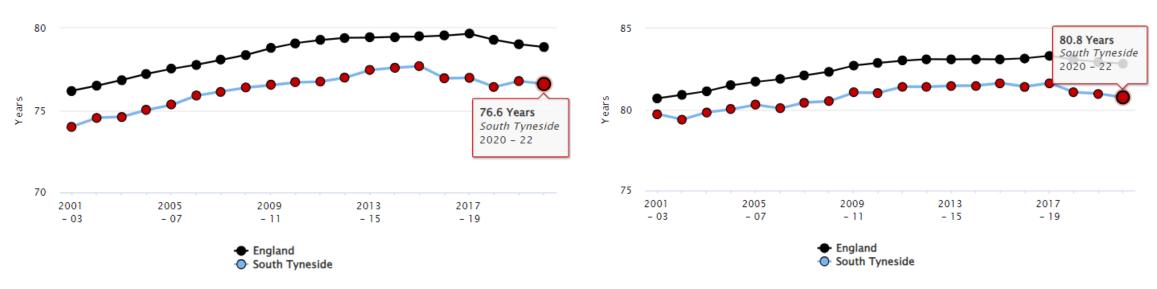
Show 99.8% CI values

In South Tyneside, the average life expectancy in 2020-22 was 76.6 years for men and 80.8 years for women.

For men this was 2.3 years under the England average life expectancy, and for women this was 2.0 years under the England average life expectancy.

Life expectancy at birth (Female, 3 year range)

Show confidence intervals Show 99.8% CI values



Source: Public Health Outcomes Framework - OHID (phe.org.uk)

In 2020-2021, the biggest contributor to the gap in life between South Tyneside and England for males was accidental poisoning, and for females it was lung cancer.

For males, accidental poisoning contributed 0.42 years to the gap whereas for females, lung cancer contributed 0.41 years to the gap.

